الوقف الإسلامي تطوره ، إدارته ، تنميته

د. منذر قحف

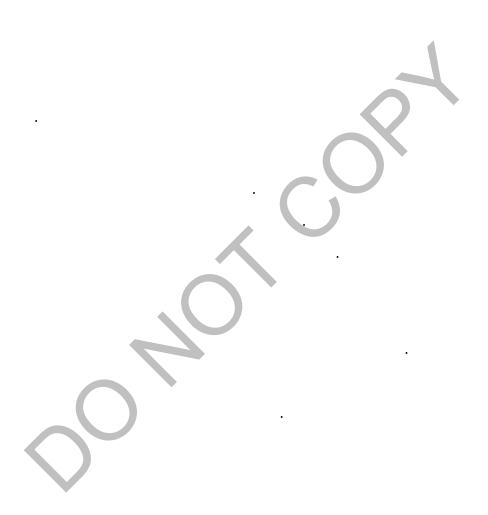
البــاب الأول

مفموم الوقف وتاريخه

الفصل الأول

تاريخ فكرة الوقيف

الفصل الأول تاريخ فكرة الوقــف



(2) (96

.(108) "

. Foundation (1)

. Foundation (2)

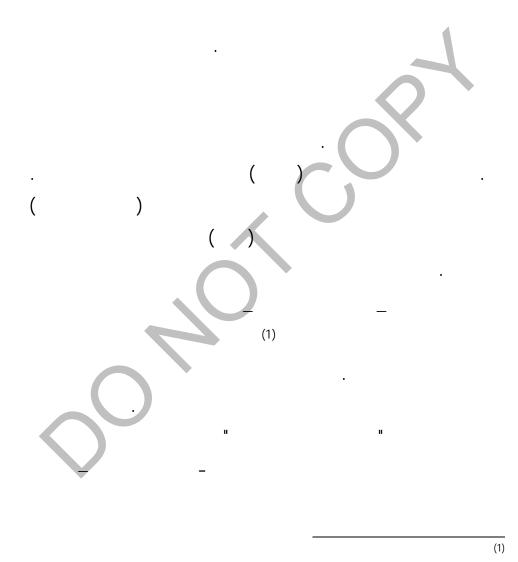
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14

(2)" " (3)

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(1)

(1). (3). (1) . 649 11 (2) (3) . 649 11

19

(1) Foundation

Public Foundation

. Foundation (1)

. Private Foundation

. 1913

North .
1971 American Islamic Trust

Foundation

Trust

Non-Profit Corporation . Foundation

Foundations

Foundation

Non-profit

. Charitable Trust

Corporation

Family Trusts

Charitable Trusts

Non-profit Corporation

Trust

North American

Islamic Trust

Foundations

Non-profit

Corporations

(2).

Foundation

. 646 1994 (1)

. 648

Non-profit Corporations

Trusts

Foundations

Non-profit Corporations

Trusts

Living

Trust Unit Trust Trust



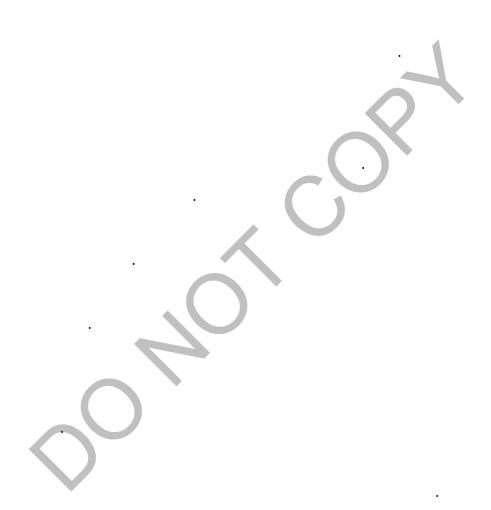
الفصل الثاني

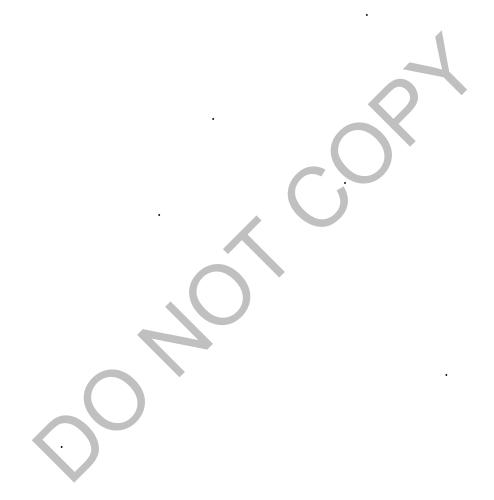
التطبيق التاريخي لفكرة الوقف عند المسلمين

الفصل الثاني التطبيق التاريخي للوقـف



(1)

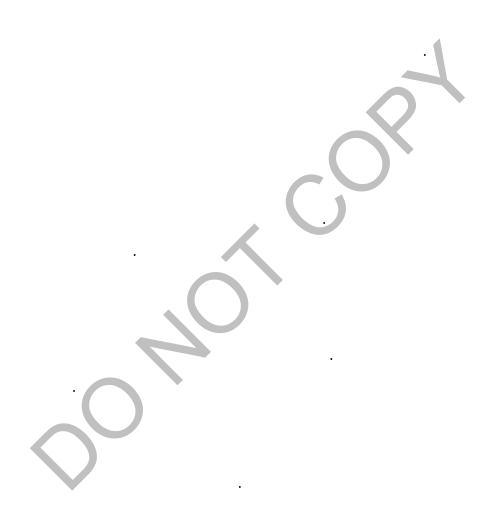




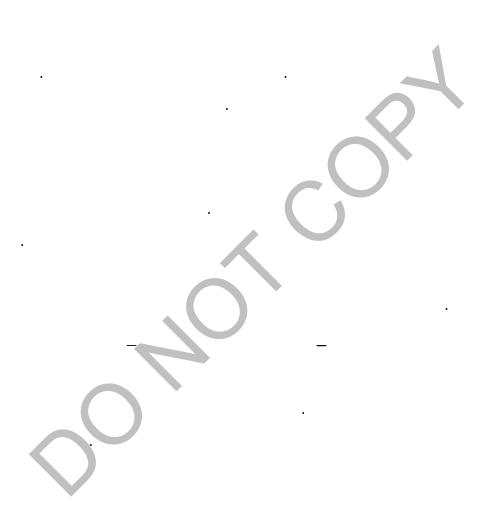
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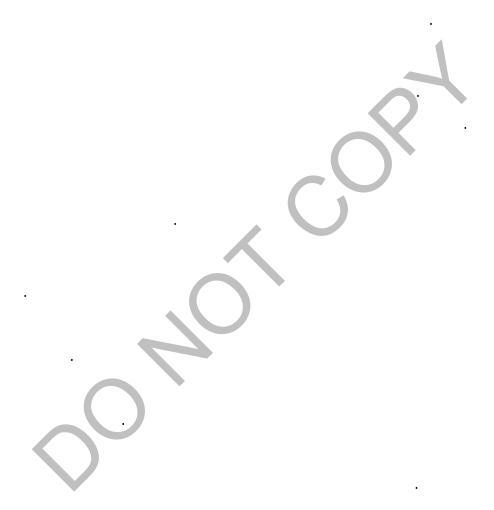
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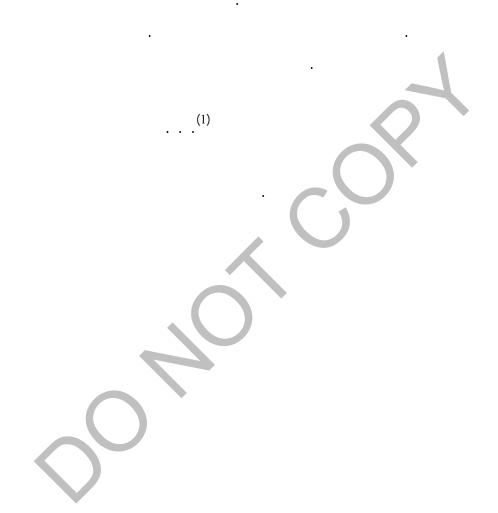






Battered Wives





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الفصل الثالث

Foundations

Non – Profit Corporations

Public and

. Private Trusts

1989

% 56

⁽¹⁾(1)

	% 56	.1
= = = = =	% 26	.2
= = = = =	% 12	.3
= = = = =	% 4	.4
= = = = =	% 4	.5

% 56

Lester M. Solomon, America's Non- Profit Sector , The Foundation Center, New York $^{(1)}$ 1992, P. 24 .

(1)

(1) 47

⁽¹⁾(2)

% ()	() %		%	
65	139.7	56	672	51	3427	
25	53.7	33	369	32	2151	
10	21.5	11	132	17	1142	
100	214.9	100	1200	100	6720	

. 60 (1)

163 135 207 (2)

(%27)

: (3)

⁽¹⁾(3)

(1987)

	%	
%		%
57	55	68
43	45	32
100	100	100

% 26

. 63

: (4) (1) (2) (4)

(1989)
% (3)
% %
18 11 24
92 89 76

100

100

100

(1)

. 76

. % 11 % 8

: (5)

⁽¹⁾(5)

(1989)

()					()	%		
	%		%		%		%	70		
34	39.6	51	5664	34	655.378	20	2.6	49	1636	
22	25.6	49	50575	66	337.610	78	9.9	45	1503	
4	51.4	-	61		312	2	0.3	6	201	
100	115.6	100	105300	100	993.300	100	12.8	100	3340	

% 64

% 2

. 73

15 200 170

. 2900

(1) % 63

. 72

(6)

⁽¹⁾ (6)

(1996)

	(1))							
%	%	%	%	%	%	%		
96.5	19.9	12.7	3.6	40.0	35.2	18.9	117.5	
3.1	2.4	5.9	2.2	9.5	6.1	5.1	31.5	
-	53.4	19.6	41.0	14.3	30.2	31.7	196.8	
7.4	17.9	56.5	47.9	23.8	20.7	38.6	239.7	
(7.0-)	6.3	5.3	5.3	12.4	7.8	5.8	35.1	
100	100	100	100	100	100	100	621.4	

Foundation Giving – Year Book 1998 issued By The Foundation Center, NY,

NY, P 63.

⁽¹⁾(7)

(1989)

()	
	350	
	220	1
	140	
	30	
	740	

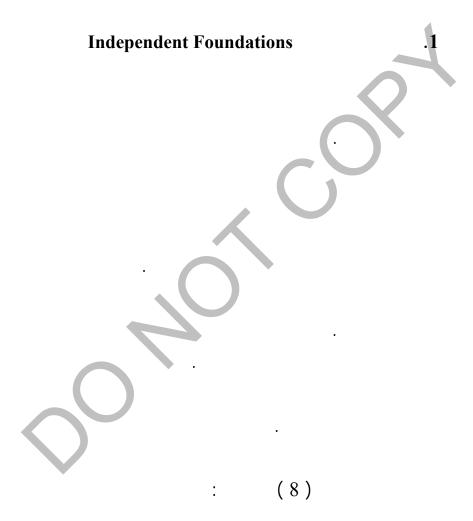
Grant –

. 13

Foundation Giving – Year Book 1998, P. 27. (2)

. 61

Foundations



⁽¹⁾(8)

Foundations

⁽²⁾(1996)

%		%		%		%		%		1
5.6	2,323	1	411	4.9	1,969	88.5	36,885	100	41,588	
5.8	15,7	5.9	15,9	3.5	9,5	84.8	226,6	100	267,6	*
2.4	0,3	6.9	1,0	13.3	1,8	22.4	10,7	100	,813	*
4	0,7	11.3	1,8	13.1	2,1	72.2	11,4	100	16,0	*

. 1 – (1)

(2)

. 1 : . % 5,1

. 2

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57

Corporate Foundations .2

Community Foundations .3

Operating Foundations .4

: (9)



⁽¹⁾(9)

1996

% 25
% 17
% 16
% 12
% 12
% 5
% 3
% 3
% 2
13.8 = % 100

. 69 – 68

الفصل الرابع

تعريف الوقيف

الفصل الرابع تعريف الوقف

. Endowment Trust Foundation

. Corporation

Endowment

Foundation Foundation (1) Foundation (2) Endowment Corporation (3) Trust (4) Charity Philanthropy

The New Shorter Oxford English Dictionary . (1)

(2)

(3)

(4)

(1).

(2) "

(3) "

(1) . 340 1990 (2) . 197

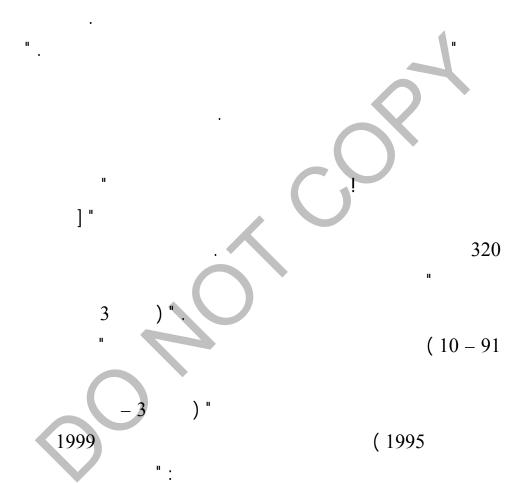
(3)

. 536 (4) . 464

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_ _ _ (2)

. 353 1995



Charitable Trusts

Non – Profit Corporations

(1).

Charitable Purposes

(2)

Charitable Trusts

Trusts

Foundation Endowment

Stroud Judicial Dictionary, 5 th Ed., Sweet and Maxwell Ltd., London, 1986. (2)

⁽¹⁾The New Palgrave Dictionary of Money and Finance, The McMillan Press Lt., London, and The Stockton Press NewYork, 1994.

Endowment

Endowment

(1) .

Foundation

Foundation

Foundation

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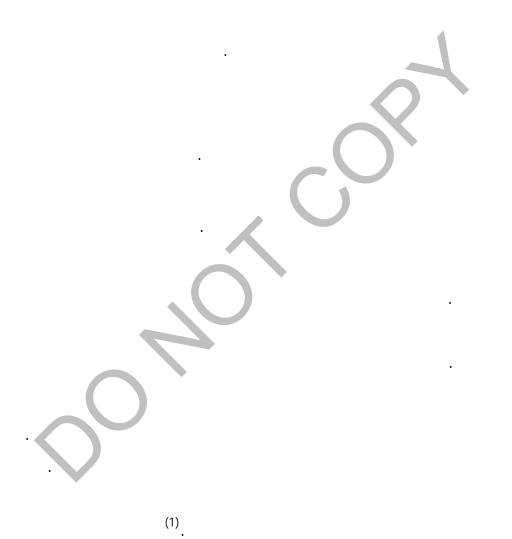
Non – Profit

Corporations

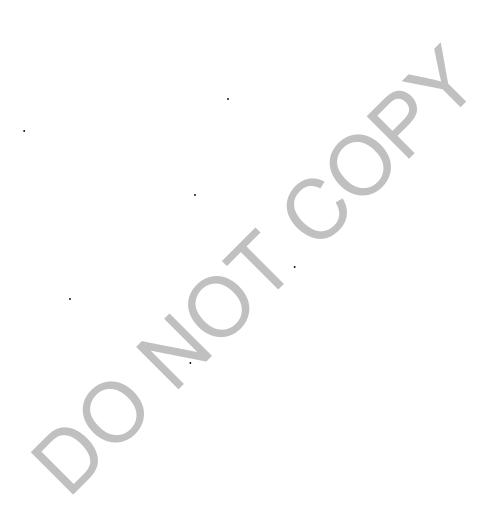
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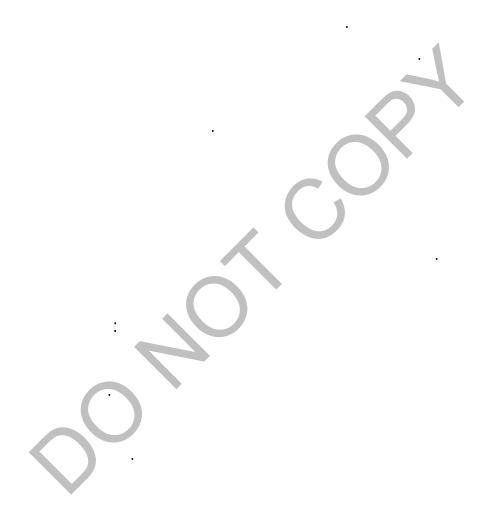
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الفصل الخامس

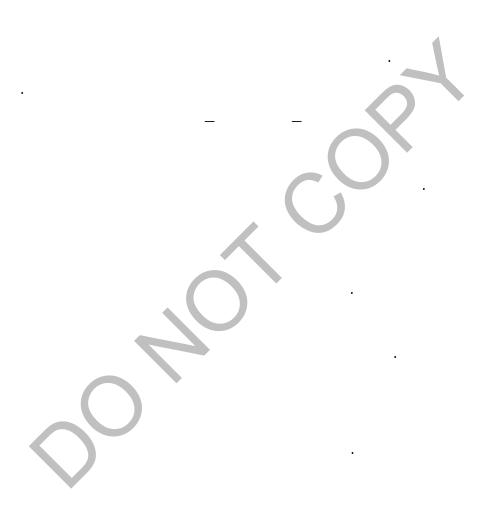
المفموم الاقتصادي للوقف

الفصل الخامس المفموم الاقتصادي للوقف

Economic Corporation .



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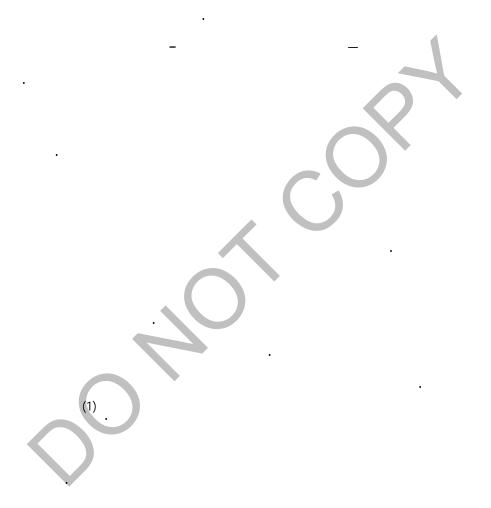


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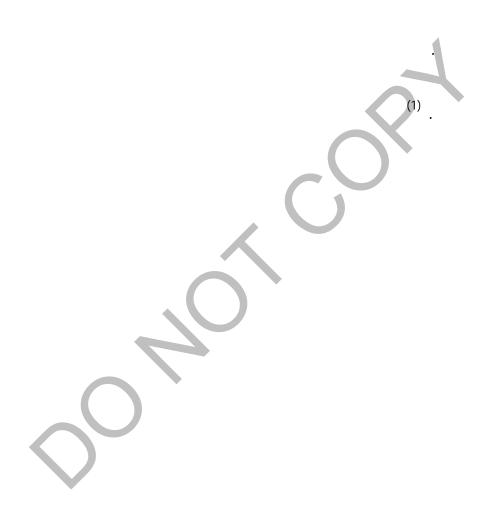
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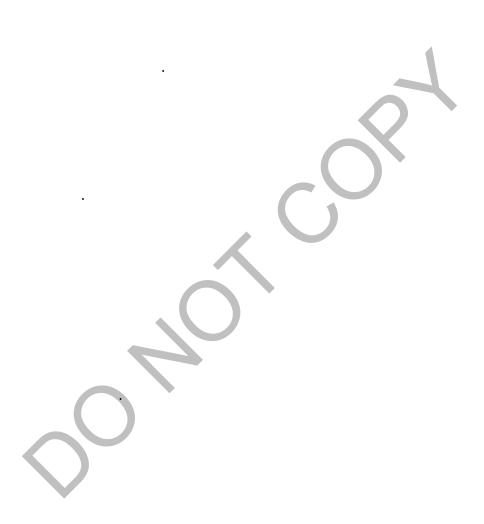


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ألفصل السادس

شروط نمضة الوقف وإحياء سنته

الفصل السادس شروط نـهضة الوقف وإحياء سنـتـه

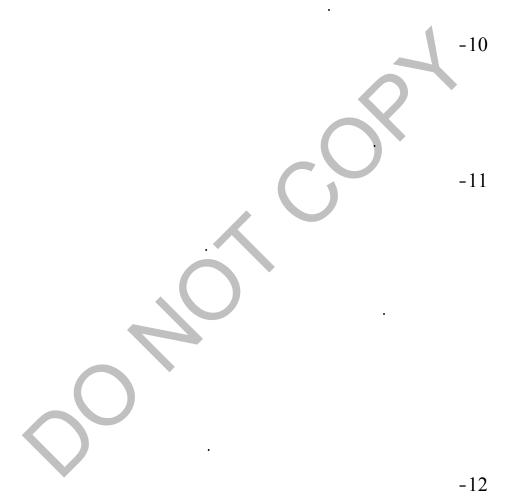


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Economic Corporations

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